



The Audit Findings for Dartmoor National Park Authority

Year ended 31 March 2019

15 July 2019



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The contents of this report relate only to those matters which came to our attention during the conduct of our normal audit procedures which are designed for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements. Our audit is not designed to test all internal controls or identify all areas of control weakness. However, where, as part of our testing, we identify control weaknesses, we will report these to you. In consequence, our work cannot be relied upon to disclose all defalcations or other irregularities, or to include all possible improvements in internal control that a more extensive special examination might identify. This report has been prepared solely for your benefit and should not be quoted in whole or in part without our prior written consent. We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.

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Headlines

This table summarises the key findings and other matters arising from the statutory audit of Dartmoor National Park Authority ('the Authority') and the preparation of the Authority's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2019 for those charged with governance.

Financial Statements	<p>Under International Standards of Audit (UK) (ISAs) and the National Audit Office (NAO) Code of Audit Practice ('the Code'), we are required to report whether, in our opinion, the Authority's financial statements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Authority and its income and expenditure for the year; and • have been properly prepared in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC code of practice on local authority accounting and prepared in accordance with the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. <p>We are also required to report whether other information published together with the audited financial statements (including the Annual Governance Statement (AGS) and Narrative Report) is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.</p>	<p>Our audit work was completed on site during June and July. Our findings are summarised on pages 4 to 12. We have identified one adjustment affecting the Authority's income and expenditure account and its reported pensions liability relating to its recognition of additional liabilities arising from the McCloud court judgement. This adjustment does not affect the Authority's general fund position. Our follow up of recommendations from the prior year's audit are detailed in Appendix A.</p> <p>Our work is substantially complete and there are no matters of which we are aware that would require modification of our audit opinion Appendix D or material changes to the financial statements, subject to the following outstanding matters;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - receipt of management representation letter (see appendix E); - receipt of outstanding assurances from the auditor of Devon Pension Fund; and - review of the final set of financial statements. <p>We have concluded that the other information to be published with the financial statements is consistent with our knowledge of your organisation and the financial statements we have audited.</p> <p>Our anticipated audit report opinion will be unmodified.</p>
Value for Money arrangements	<p>Under the National Audit Office (NAO) Code of Audit Practice ('the Code'), we are required to report if, in our opinion, the Authority has made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources ('the value for money (VFM) conclusion').</p>	<p>We have completed our risk based review of the Authority's value for money arrangements. We have concluded Dartmoor National Park Authority has proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.</p> <p>We therefore anticipate issuing an unqualified value for money conclusion, as detailed in Appendix D. Our findings are summarised on pages 13 to 14.</p>
Statutory duties	<p>The Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 ('the Act') also requires us to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • report to you if we have applied any of the additional powers and duties ascribed to us under the Act; and • To certify the closure of the audit. 	<p>We have not exercised any of our additional statutory powers or duties.</p> <p>We have completed the majority of work under the Code and expect to be able to certify the completion of the audit when we give our audit opinion.</p>

Acknowledgements

We would like to take this opportunity to record our appreciation for the assistance provided by the finance team and other staff during our audit.

Summary

Overview of the scope of our audit

This Audit Findings Report presents the observations arising from the audit that are significant to the responsibility of those charged with governance to oversee the financial reporting process, as required by International Standard on Auditing (UK) 260 and the Code of Audit Practice ('the Code'). Its contents have been discussed with management. As auditor we are responsible for performing the audit, in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) and the Code, which is directed towards forming and expressing an opinion on the financial statements that have been prepared by management with the oversight of those charged with governance. The audit of the financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities for the preparation of the financial statements.

Audit approach

Our audit approach was based on a thorough understanding of the Authority's business and is risk based, and in particular included:

- An evaluation of the Authority's internal controls environment, including its IT systems and controls; and

- Substantive testing on significant transactions and material account balances, including the procedures outlined in this report in relation to the key audit risks

We have not had to alter or change our risk assessment per our audit plan, as communicated to you on 18 March 2019. We have had to respond to an emerging issue relating to the McCloud judgement as part of our work. Further details are set out on page 7.

Conclusion

We have substantially completed our audit of your financial statements and subject to outstanding queries being resolved, we anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion following the Authority's meeting on 26 July 2019, as detailed in Appendix E. These outstanding items include:

- receipt of management representation letter;
- review of the final set of financial statements;
- finalisation of our disclosure checklist; and
- receipt of assurance letters from the Devon pension fund and Devon County Council audit teams

Our approach to materiality

The concept of materiality is fundamental to the preparation of the financial statements and the audit process and applies not only to the monetary misstatements but also to disclosure requirements and adherence to acceptable accounting practice and applicable law.

Materiality calculations remain the same as reported in our audit plan.

We detail in the table below our determination of materiality for Dartmoor National Park Authority.

	Authority Amount (£)	Qualitative factors considered
Materiality for the financial statements	115,260	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial statement materiality was determined based on a proportion of the gross expenditure of the Authority for the financial year.
Performance materiality	86,445	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set out as 75% of materiality
Trivial matters	5,763	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set out as 5% of materiality
Materiality for senior officer's remuneration	10,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Senior officer remuneration was deemed sensitive area for the users of the accounts, therefore a lower materiality was applied. Materiality was based on the remuneration disclosure bands. £10k suits the size and nature of the organisation.

Significant findings – audit risks

	Risks identified in our Audit Plan	Commentary
1	The revenue cycle includes fraudulent transactions	<p>Auditor commentary</p> <p>Having considered the risk factors set out in ISA 240 and the nature of the revenue streams at the Authority, we have determined that the risk of fraud arising from the revenue recognition can be rebutted, because:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is little incentive to manipulate revenue recognition • Opportunities to manipulate revenue recognition are very limited due to the predictability of a majority of the revenue; and • The culture and ethical frameworks of local authorities, including Dartmoor National Park Authority, mean that all forms of fraud are seen as unacceptable <p>This is consistent with our approach during planning.</p>
2	Management override of controls	<p>Auditor commentary</p> <p>To address the risk we have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gained an understanding of the accounting estimates, judgements applied and decisions made by management and consider their reasonableness • Obtained a full listing of journal entries, identified and tested unusual journal entries for appropriateness • Evaluated the rationale for any changes in accounting policies or significant unusual transactions <p>Our audit work has not identified any issues in respect of management override of controls.</p>

Significant findings – audit risks


	Risks identified in our Audit Plan	Commentary
3	Valuation of land and buildings	<p>Auditor commentary</p> <p>To address the risk we have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reviewed management's processes and assumptions in implementing the estimate • Reviewed the competence, expertise and objectivity of external valuation experts • Reviewed the instructions issued to external valuation experts and the scope of their work • Communicated with valuation expert about the basis on which the valuation was carried out and challenged the key assumptions • Reviewed and challenged the information used by the valuation expert to ensure it is robust and consistent with our understanding • Tested revaluations made during the year to ensure they are input correctly into the Authority's asset register • Evaluated the assumptions made by management for those assets not revalued during the year and how management has satisfied themselves that these are not materially different to current value <p>The Authority revalued all its land and building assets with a value date of 31 March 2019. The valuation was carried out by a suitably qualified expert.</p> <p>Our audit work has not identified any issues in respect of valuation of land and buildings.</p>
4	Valuation of pension fund net liability	<p>Auditor commentary</p> <p>To address the risk we have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identified the controls put in place by management to ensure that the pension fund liability is not materially misstated. We have also assessed whether these controls were implemented as expected and whether they are sufficient to mitigate the risk of material misstatement • Evaluated the competence, expertise and objectivity of the actuary who carried out your pension fund valuation. We have gained an understanding of the basis on which the valuation was carried out. • Undertaken procedures to confirm the reasonableness of the actuarial assumptions made. • Confirmed the validity of the source data provided to your actuary by matching this data to Authority's payroll records • Checked the consistency of the pension fund assets and liability disclosures in notes to the financial statements with the actuarial report from your actuary <p>Our audit work has not identified any issues in respect of valuation of pension fund net liability.</p>

Significant findings - other issues





This section provides commentary on new issues and risks which were identified during the course of the audit that were not previously communicated in the Audit Plan and a summary of any significant control deficiencies identified during the year.

	Issue	Commentary	Auditor view
1	<p>Potential impact of the McCloud judgement</p> <p>The Court of Appeal has ruled that there was age discrimination in the judges and firefighters pension schemes where transitional protections were given to scheme members.</p> <p>The Government applied to the Supreme Court for permission to appeal this ruling, but this permission to appeal was unsuccessful. The case will now be remitted back to employment tribunal for remedy.</p> <p>The legal ruling around age discrimination (McCloud - Court of Appeal) has implications not just for pension funds, but also for other pension schemes where they have implemented transitional arrangements on changing benefits.</p>	<p>Discussion is ongoing in the sector regarding the potential impact of the ruling on the financial statements of Local Government bodies.</p> <p>The Authority requested an estimate from its actuary of the potential impact of the McCloud ruling. The actuary's estimate was of a possible increase in pension liabilities of £304k, and an increase in service costs for the 2019/20 year of £24k. As this assessed impact is material, management has been requested to process these adjustments to the reported pension liability and past service costs reported in the 2018-19 statement of accounts.</p>	<p>We have reviewed the analysis performed by the actuary, and consider that the approach that has been taken by Barnett Waddingham to arrive at this estimate is reasonable.</p> <p>We acknowledge the significant uncertainties relating to the estimation of the impact on the Authority's liability. Additional disclosures have been requested in the statement of accounts to reflect this.</p>

Significant findings – key judgements and estimates

Accounting area	Summary of management's policy	Audit Comments	Assessment
Revaluations of land and buildings	Management uses an external organisation, NPS (SW) Ltd, to calculate revaluation figures. NPS's calculation is based upon market values and the BCIS index.	<p>We have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assessed the competence and expertise of the expert and deemed it appropriate for the revaluation exercise Reviewed the assumptions used by the expert and deemed the reasonable Ensured that there has been no changes to the method used to revalue the properties, as well as ensure that the method is suitable for the different classes of the assets Tested revaluations made during the year to ensure they are input correctly into the Authority's asset register 	

Assessment

-  We disagree with the estimation process or judgements that underpin the estimate and consider the estimate to be potentially materially misstated
-  We consider the estimate is unlikely to be materially misstated however management's estimation process contains assumptions we consider optimistic
-  We consider the estimate is unlikely to be materially misstated however management's estimation process contains assumptions we consider cautious
-  We consider management's process is appropriate and key assumptions are neither optimistic or cautious

Significant findings – key judgements and estimates

	Summary of management's policy	Audit Comments	Assessment																								
Net pension liability – £13m	The Authority's net pension liability at 31 March 2019 is £12.918m (PY £12.953m) comprising the Devon Local Government defined benefit pension scheme obligations. The Authority uses Barnett Waddingham to provide actuarial valuations of the Authority's assets and liabilities derived from this scheme. A full actuarial valuation is required every three years. The latest full actuarial valuation was completed in 2016. A roll forward approach is used in intervening periods, which utilises key assumptions such as life expectancy, discount rates, salary growth and investment returns. Given the significant value of the net pension fund liability, small changes in assumptions can result in significant valuation movements.	<p>We have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluated the competencies and expertise of the actuary used by the Authority and deemed it suitable for the engagement Reviewed the actuary's use of roll forward approach and deemed it reasonable Reviewed the IAS 19 PwC report and used it to review the assumptions made by the actuary <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Assumption</th><th>Actuary Value</th><th>PwC range</th><th>Assessment</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Discount rate</td><td>2.4%</td><td>2.35% – 2.45%</td><td>●</td></tr> <tr> <td>Pension increase rate</td><td>2.4%</td><td>2.4% - 2.45%</td><td>●</td></tr> <tr> <td>Salary growth</td><td>3.9%</td><td></td><td>●</td></tr> <tr> <td>Life expectancy – Males currently aged 45 / 65</td><td>24.1</td><td>22.2 – 25.0</td><td>●</td></tr> <tr> <td>Life expectancy – Females currently aged 45 / 65</td><td>26.2</td><td>25.0 – 26.6</td><td>●</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Confirmed the validity of the information provided to the actuary by matching this data to the Authority's payroll records Confirmed the Authority's share of LGPS pension assets. Confirmed the consistency of the pension fund assets and liability disclosures in notes to the financial statements with the actuarial report from the actuary 	Assumption	Actuary Value	PwC range	Assessment	Discount rate	2.4%	2.35% – 2.45%	●	Pension increase rate	2.4%	2.4% - 2.45%	●	Salary growth	3.9%		●	Life expectancy – Males currently aged 45 / 65	24.1	22.2 – 25.0	●	Life expectancy – Females currently aged 45 / 65	26.2	25.0 – 26.6	●	●
Assumption	Actuary Value	PwC range	Assessment																								
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Assessment

- We disagree with the estimation process or judgements that underpin the estimate and consider the estimate to be potentially materially misstated
- We consider the estimate is unlikely to be materially misstated however management's estimation process contains assumptions we consider optimistic
- We consider the estimate is unlikely to be materially misstated however management's estimation process contains assumptions we consider cautious
- We consider management's process is appropriate and key assumptions are neither optimistic or cautious

Significant findings - Going concern

Our responsibility

As auditors, we are required to “obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence about the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern assumption in the preparation and presentation of the financial statements and to conclude whether there is a material uncertainty about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern” (ISA (UK) 570).

Going concern commentary

Management's assessment process

The management prepared the Medium Term Financial Plan covering the period to 31 March 2021/22.

Although the National Park Grant post financial year 2020/21 has not been yet confirmed by Defra, the management assumed that the funding continues to increase at the same rate as the previous three years (1.72%).

Auditor commentary

- The going concern basis of accounting has been deemed appropriate.
- We have concluded that the assessment process used by the management was appropriate.

Work performed

We have reviewed the Medium Term Financial Plan, as well as the assumptions made by the management to assess the appropriateness of the going concern basis of accounting.

Auditor commentary

- We did not identify any evidence of material uncertainty.
- We have concluded that the disclosure in the financial statements regarding going concern is adequate.

Concluding comments

Auditor commentary

- The audit opinion remains unmodified

Other communication requirements

We set out below details of other matters which we, as auditors, are required by auditing standards and the Code to communicate to those charged with governance.

	Issue	Commentary
1	Matters in relation to fraud	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have previously discussed the risk of fraud with the Audit and Governance Committee. We have not been made aware of any issues or incidents of fraud during the course of our audit procedures.
2	Matters in relation to related parties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We are not aware of any related parties or related party transactions which have not been disclosed.
3	Matters in relation to laws and regulations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> You have not made us aware of any significant incidences of non-compliance with relevant laws and regulations and we have not identified any incidences from our audit work.
4	Written representations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A letter of representation has been requested from the Authority, which is appended in Appendix E.
5	Confirmation requests from third parties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We requested from management permission to send confirmation requests to all institutions where the Authority holds cash balances. This permission was granted and the requests were sent. All of these requests were returned with positive confirmation.
6	Disclosures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Our review found no material omissions in the financial statements.
7	Audit evidence and explanations/significant difficulties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All information and explanations requested from management was provided.

Other responsibilities under the Code

Issue	Commentary
1 Other information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We are required to give an opinion on whether the other information published together with the audited financial statements (including the Annual Governance Statement and Narrative Report), is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. <p>No inconsistencies have been identified. We plan to issue an unmodified opinion in this respect – refer to appendix D.</p>
2 Matters on which we report by exception	<p>We are required to report on a number of matters by exception in a numbers of areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the Annual Governance Statement does not meet the disclosure requirements set out in the CIPFA/SOLACE guidance or is misleading or inconsistent with the other information of which we are aware from our audit If we have applied any of our statutory powers or duties <p>We have nothing to report on these matters.</p>
3 Specified procedures for Whole of Government Accounts	<p>We are required to carry out specified procedures (on behalf of the NAO) on the Whole of Government Accounts (WGA) consolidation pack under WGA group audit instructions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed work is not required as the Authority does not exceed the threshold
4 Certification of the closure of the audit	<p>We intend to certify the closure of the 2018/19 audit of Dartmoor National Park Authority in the audit opinion, as detailed in Appendix D.</p>

Value for Money

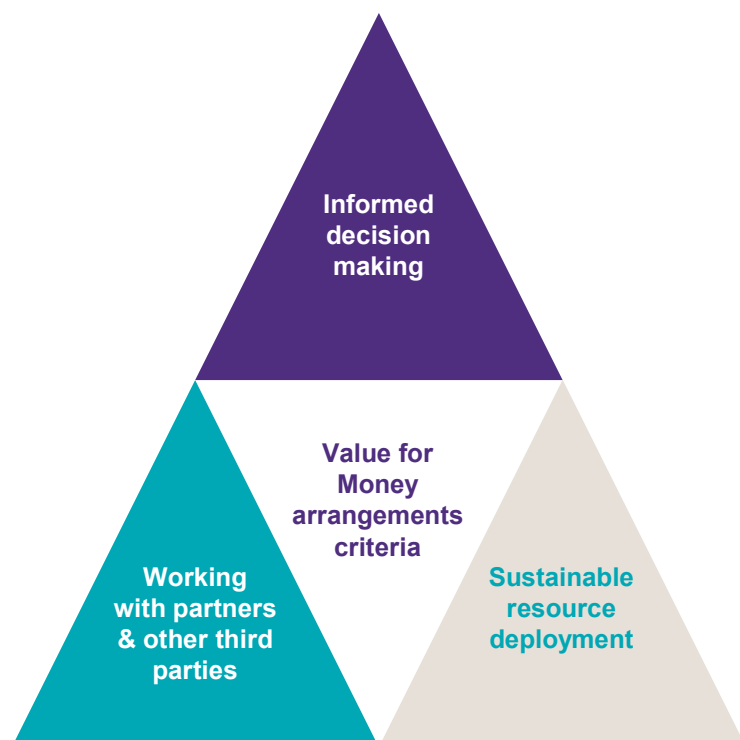
Background to our VFM approach

We are required to satisfy ourselves that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. This is known as the Value for Money (VFM) conclusion.

We are required to carry out sufficient work to satisfy ourselves that proper arrangements are in place at the Authority. In carrying out this work, we are required to follow the NAO's Auditor Guidance Note 3 (AGN 03) issued in November 2017. AGN 03 identifies one single criterion for auditors to evaluate:

"In all significant respects, the audited body takes properly informed decisions and deploys resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people."

This is supported by three sub-criteria, as set out below:



Risk assessment

We carried out an initial risk assessment in March 2019 and did not identify any significant risks in respect of specific areas of proper arrangements using the guidance contained in AGN03. This conclusion was communicated to you in our Audit Plan dated 18 March 2019.

We have continued our review of relevant documents up to the date of giving our report, and have not identified any further significant risks where we need to perform further work.

Value for Money

Our work

AGN 03 requires us to disclose our views on significant qualitative aspects of the Authority's arrangements for delivering economy, efficiency and effectiveness.

We have focused our work on the review of key authority documents which include the Annual Governance Statement. In arriving at our conclusion, our main considerations were:

- The arrangements for medium term financial planning finances and to effectively support the sustainable delivery of strategic priorities and using appropriate cost and performance information to support informed decision making
- The governance framework of the Authority and arrangements it has in place throughout the 2018/19 financial year
- The Authority's strategic planning and arrangements for working effectively with third parties to deliver strategic priorities

Overall conclusion

Based on the work we performed to address the significant risks, we are satisfied that the Authority had proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

The text of our report, which confirms this can be found at Appendix D.

Significant difficulties in undertaking our work

We did not identify any significant difficulties in undertaking our work on your arrangements which we wish to draw to your attention.

Significant matters discussed with management

There were no matters where no other evidence was available or matters of such significance to our conclusion or that we required written representation from management or those charged with governance.

Independence and ethics

We confirm that there are no significant facts or matters that impact on our independence as auditors that we are required or wish to draw to your attention. We have complied with the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and confirm that we, as a firm, and each covered person, are independent and are able to express an objective opinion on the financial statements

We confirm that we have implemented policies and procedures to meet the requirements of the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we as a firm, and each covered person, confirm that we are independent and are able to express an objective opinion on the financial statements.

Further, we have complied with the requirements of the National Audit Office's Auditor Guidance Note 01 issued in December 2017 which sets out supplementary guidance on ethical requirements for auditors of local public bodies.

Details of fees charged are detailed in Appendix C.

Audit and Non-audit services

For the purposes of our audit we have made enquiries of all Grant Thornton UK LLP teams providing services to the Authority. No non-audit services were identified during the financial year through to 14 July 2019.

Follow up of prior year recommendations

We identified the following issues in the audit of Dartmoor National Park Authority's 2017/18 financial statements, which resulted in one recommendation being reported in our 2017/18 Audit Findings report. We are pleased to report that management have implemented all of our recommendations.

	Assessment	Issue and risk previously communicated	Update on actions taken to address the issue
1	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none">At the end of the prior year audit, three declarations of interest had not been received from members. It was recommended that the Authority should ensure that all declarations are received in a timely manner.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">During the 2018/19 all declaration of interest were received before the commencement of fieldwork.

Assessment
✓ Action completed
X Not yet addressed

Audit Adjustments

We are required to report all non trivial misstatements to those charged with governance, whether or not the accounts have been adjusted by management.

Impact of adjusted misstatements

We have identified the following non trivial misstatements during our audit.

Detail	Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement £'000	Statement of Financial Position £' 000	Impact on total net expenditure £'000
1 Impact of McCloud ruling The actuary's estimate was of a possible increase in pension liabilities of £304k. As this assessed impact is material, management has been requested to process these adjustments to the reported pension liability and past service costs reported in the 2018-19 statement of accounts.	304	(304)	304
Overall impact	£304	£(304)	£304

Misclassification and disclosure changes

The table below provides details of misclassification and disclosure changes identified during the audit which have been made in the final set of financial statements.

Disclosure omission	Detail	Auditor recommendations	Adjusted?
Incorrect disclosure of the audit fee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During the review of the audit remuneration disclosure it was noted that the fee for financial year 2018/19 was stated as £12,000 rather than £9,000 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It has been recommended to adjust the audit fee disclosure Management response <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agreed to adjust the disclosure 	✓

Audit Adjustments

Impact of unadjusted misstatements

There has been no unadjusted audit adjustments.

Impact of prior year unadjusted misstatements

No adjustments have been proposed in the prior year Audit Findings report.

Fees

We confirm below our proposed fees for the audit and provision of non-audit services.

Planned Audit Fees

Our Audit Plan included a PSAA published scale fee for 2018/19 of £9,091. Our audit approach, including the risk assessment, is continually reviewed throughout the year and fees are reviewed and updated as necessary as our work progresses.

Update to our risk assessment – additional work in respect of the audit code

The table below sets out the additional work which we have undertaken to complete the audit, along with the impact on the audit fee where possible. Please note that these proposed additional fees are estimates based on our best projection of work and will be subject to approval by PSAA in line with the Terms of Appointment.

Additional Audit Fees

Area of work	Timing	Comment	£
Assessing the impact of the McCloud ruling	June-July 2019	The Government's transitional arrangements for pensions were ruled discriminatory by the Court of Appeal last December. The Supreme Court refused the Government's application for permission to appeal this ruling. As part of our audit we considered the impact on the financial statements along with any audit reporting requirements. This included consultation with our own internal actuary in their capacity as an auditor expert.	750

Total Audit Fees

	Actual fee 2017-18	Proposed 2018-19 fee	Final 2018-19 fee
Authority Audit	11,807	9,091	9,091
Additional Audit fees proposed (see analysis above)			750
Total audit fees (excluding VAT)	11,807	9,091	9,841

Audit opinion

We anticipate we will provide the Authority with an unmodified audit report

Independent auditor's report to the members of Dartmoor National Park Authority Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Dartmoor National Park Authority (the 'Authority') for the year ended 31 March 2019 which comprise the Movement in Reserves Statement, the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the CIPFA/LASAAC code of practice on local authority accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Authority as at 31 March 2019 and of its expenditure and income for the year then ended;
- have been prepared properly in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC code of practice on local authority accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Chief Finance Officer's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Chief Finance Officer has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Authority's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Chief Finance Officer is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Statement of Accounts, the Narrative Report and the Annual Governance Statement, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge of the Authority obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Audit opinion

Other information we are required to report on by exception under the Code of Audit Practice

Under the Code of Audit Practice published by the National Audit Office on behalf of the Comptroller and Auditor General (the Code of Audit Practice) we are required to consider whether the Annual Governance Statement does not comply with the 'Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: Framework (2016)' published by CIPFA and SOLACE or is misleading or inconsistent with the information of which we are aware from our audit. We are not required to consider whether the Annual Governance Statement addresses all risks and controls or that risks are satisfactorily addressed by internal controls.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matter required by the Code of Audit Practice

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit of the financial statements and our knowledge of the Authority gained through our work in relation to the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, the other information published together with the financial statements in the Statement of Accounts, the Narrative Report and the Annual Governance Statement for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Code of Audit Practice, we are required to report to you if:

- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit; or
- we make a written recommendation to the Authority under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit; or

- we make an application to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law under Section 28 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit; or;
- we issue an advisory notice under Section 29 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit; or
- we make an application for judicial review under Section 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014, in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit.

We have nothing to report in respect of the above matters.

Responsibilities of the Authority, the Chief Finance Officer and Those Charged with Governance for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities, the Authority is required to make arrangements for the proper administration of its financial affairs and to secure that one of its officers has the responsibility for the administration of those affairs. In this authority, that officer is the Chief Finance Officer. The Chief Finance Officer is responsible for the preparation of the Statement of Accounts, which includes the financial statements, in accordance with proper practices as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC code of practice on local authority accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19, for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Chief Finance Officer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Chief Finance Officer is responsible for assessing the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless there is an intention by government that the services provided by the Authority will no longer be provided.

Audit opinion

The Authority is 'Those Charged with Governance'. Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Authority's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements - Conclusion on the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources

Conclusion

On the basis of our work, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General in November 2017, we are satisfied that the Authority put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

Responsibilities of the Authority

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper stewardship and governance, and to review regularly the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

Auditor's responsibilities for the review of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources

We are required under Section 20(1)(c) of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to be satisfied that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. We are not required to consider, nor have we considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

We have undertaken our review in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General in November 2017, as to whether in all significant respects the Authority had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people. The Comptroller and Auditor General determined this criterion as that necessary for us to consider under the Code of Audit Practice in satisfying ourselves whether the Authority put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

We planned our work in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice. Based on our risk assessment, we undertook such work as we considered necessary to be satisfied that the Authority has put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Audit opinion

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements - Certificate

We certify that we have completed the audit of the financial statements of Dartmoor National Park Authority in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Code of Audit Practice.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the members of the Authority, as a body, in accordance with Part 5 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and as set out in paragraph 43 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies published by Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Authority's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Authority and the Authority's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

[Signature]

Julie Masci, Key Audit Partner
for and on behalf of Grant Thornton UK LLP, Local Auditor

Bristol

[Date]

Management Letter of Representation

Grant Thornton UK LLP
2 Glass Wharf
Bristol
BS2 0EL

26 July 2019

Dear Sirs

Dartmoor National Park Authority
Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2019

This representation letter is provided in connection with the audit of the financial statements of Dartmoor National Park Authority for the year ended 31 March 2019 for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the Authority financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19 and applicable law.

We confirm that to the best of our knowledge and belief having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

Financial Statements

- i. We have fulfilled our responsibilities for the preparation of the Authority's financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19 ("the Code"); in particular the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance therewith.
- ii. We have complied with the requirements of all statutory directions affecting the Authority and these matters have been appropriately reflected and disclosed in the financial statements.

- iii. The Authority has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance. There has been no non-compliance with requirements of any regulatory authorities that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance.
- iv. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- v. Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable. We are satisfied that the material judgements used in the preparation of the financial statements are soundly based, in accordance with the Code and adequately disclosed in the financial statements. There are no other material judgements that need to be disclosed.
- vi. Except as disclosed in the financial statements:
 - a. there are no unrecorded liabilities, actual or contingent
 - b. none of the assets of the Authority has been assigned, pledged or mortgaged
- vii. there are no material prior year charges or credits, nor exceptional or non-recurring items requiring separate disclosure.
- viii. We confirm that we are satisfied that the actuarial assumptions underlying the valuation of pension scheme assets and liabilities for IAS19 Employee Benefits disclosures are consistent with our knowledge. We confirm that all settlements and curtailments have been identified and properly accounted for. We also confirm that all significant post-employment benefits have been identified and properly accounted for.

Management Letter of Representation

- iv. Related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards and the Code.
- v. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which International Financial Reporting Standards and the Code require adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
- vi. The financial statements are free of material misstatements, including omissions.
- vii. Actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards.

Information Provided

- xiii. We have provided you with:
 - access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the Authority financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
 - additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of your audit; and
 - unrestricted access to persons within the Authority from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- xiv. We have communicated to you all deficiencies in internal control of which management is aware.

- xv. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- xvi. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
- xvii. We have disclosed to you all information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of and that affects the Authority and involves:
 - management;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- xviii. We have disclosed to you all information in relation to allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.
- xix. We have disclosed to you all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
- xx. We have disclosed to you the identity of the Authority's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware.
- xxi. We have disclosed to you all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

Management Letter of Representation

Annual Governance Statement

xxii. We are satisfied that the Annual Governance Statement (AGS) fairly reflects the Authority’s risk assurance and governance framework and we confirm that we are not aware of any significant risks that are not disclosed within the AGS.

Narrative Report

xxiii. The disclosures within the Narrative Report fairly reflect our understanding of the Authority’s financial and operating performance over the period covered by the Authority financial statements.

Approval

xxiv. The approval of this letter of representation was minuted by the Authority at its meeting on 26 July 2019.

Yours faithfully

Name.....

Position.....

